

1. Mortality and burden of disease

Member State	Life expectancy at birth ^a (years)								
	Male			Female			Both sexes		
	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007
1 Japan	76	78	79	82	85	86	79	81	83
2 Australia	74	77	79	80	82	84	77	80	82
3 Iceland	75	78	80	81	82	83	78	80	82
4 Italy	74	76	79	80	82	84	77	79	82
5 San Marino	76	78	81	82	84	84	79	81	82
6 Switzerland	74	77	79	81	83	84	77	80	82
7 Andorra	74	76	78	81	83	85	77	80	81
8 Canada	74	77	78	80	82	83	77	79	81
9 France	73	75	77	81	83	84	77	79	81
10 Israel	75	77	79	78	81	82	77	79	81
11 Monaco	74	76	78	81	84	85	77	80	81
12 New Zealand	72	76	78	78	81	83	75	79	81
13 Norway	73	76	78	80	81	83	77	79	81
14 Singapore	73	76	78	77	81	83	75	78	81
15 Spain	73	76	78	80	83	84	77	79	81
16 Sweden	75	77	79	80	82	83	78	80	81
17 Austria	72	75	77	79	81	83	76	78	80
18 Belgium	73	75	77	79	81	82	76	78	80
19 Cyprus	74	75	78	78	79	82	76	77	80
20 Germany	72	75	77	78	81	82	75	78	80
21 Greece	75	76	77	79	81	82	77	78	80
22 Ireland	72	74	77	78	79	82	75	76	80
23 Luxembourg	72	75	77	79	81	83	75	78	80
24 Malta	74	76	78	78	80	82	76	78	80
25 Netherlands	74	76	78	80	81	82	77	78	80
26 United Kingdom	73	75	77	78	80	82	76	78	80
27 Costa Rica	75	75	77	78	79	81	76	77	79
28 Finland	71	74	76	79	81	83	75	78	79
29 Portugal	71	73	76	77	80	82	74	77	79
30 Republic of Korea	68	72	76	76	80	82	72	76	79
31 Chile	69	74	75	76	80	81	72	77	78
32 Cuba	72	75	76	76	80	81	74	78	78
33 Denmark	72	75	76	78	79	81	75	77	78
34 Kuwait	72	75	78	75	76	79	73	76	78
35 Slovenia	70	72	75	78	80	81	74	76	78
36 United Arab Emirates	72	75	77	75	78	80	73	76	78
37 United States of America	72	74	76	79	80	81	75	77	78
38 Czech Republic	68	72	74	75	79	80	71	75	77
39 Barbados	70	71	72	77	78	78	74	75	76
40 Brunei Darussalam	71	75	74	76	79	77	73	77	76
41 Croatia	69	70	73	76	78	79	72	74	76
42 Mexico	68	72	73	74	77	78	71	74	76
43 Panama	71	73	74	75	78	79	73	76	76
44 Peru	67	70	75	71	74	77	69	72	76
45 Qatar	75	76	76	75	76	76	75	76	76
46 Argentina	69	71	71	76	78	79	72	74	75
47 Bahrain	73	72	75	74	74	76	73	73	75
48 Bosnia and Herzegovina	69	72	73	75	77	78	72	74	75
49 Colombia	66	68	72	72	77	79	69	72	75
50 Poland	67	70	71	75	78	80	71	74	75
51 Saint Lucia	69	71	72	73	77	78	71	74	75
52 Slovakia	67	69	71	76	77	78	71	73	75
53 Uruguay	69	71	72	76	79	79	72	75	75
54 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	70	71	72	74	77	78	72	74	75
55 Antigua and Barbuda	69	71	74	71	74	75	70	73	74
56 Bahamas	67	69	71	74	75	77	70	72	74
57 China	68	70	72	69	73	75	68	71	74
58 Dominica	71	72	72	75	76	76	73	74	74
59 Montenegro	73	72	72	79	77	76	76	74	74

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	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007
60 Oman	68	71	71	72	76	77	70	73	74
61 Paraguay	71	71	71	75	76	77	73	74	74
62 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	70	69	72	74	75	76	72	72	74
63 Tunisia	69	71	72	72	75	76	70	73	74
64 Brazil	63	67	70	70	74	76	66	70	73
65 Bulgaria	68	68	69	75	75	76	71	72	73
66 Cook Islands	66	68	71	70	73	75	68	71	73
67 Ecuador	64	68	70	69	73	76	67	70	73
68 Estonia	65	65	67	75	76	79	70	71	73
69 Hungary	65	68	69	74	76	78	69	72	73
70 Maldives	58	67	72	56	67	75	58	67	73
71 Mauritius	66	68	70	73	75	76	69	71	73
72 Nicaragua	63	70	70	72	75	76	68	73	73
73 Romania	67	68	70	73	75	77	70	71	73
74 Serbia	69	69	71	75	74	76	72	72	73
75 Turkey	63	67	71	67	72	76	65	70	73
76 Albania	66	68	71	71	73	74	69	71	72
77 Dominican Republic	68	72	70	70	74	74	69	73	72
78 El Salvador	58	67	68	69	74	75	63	70	72
79 Georgia	65	68	68	72	75	76	69	71	72
80 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	61	65	70	65	70	74	63	68	72
81 Jamaica	69	70	69	71	74	74	70	72	72
82 Jordan	65	68	70	70	73	74	67	71	72
83 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	67	70	70	70	74	75	68	72	72
84 Malaysia	68	69	70	73	74	75	70	71	72
85 Morocco	63	67	70	68	72	75	65	70	72
86 Palau	64	67	69	75	73	76	69	70	72
87 Saint Kitts and Nevis	64	68	69	71	73	76	67	70	72
88 Syrian Arab Republic	65	69	70	70	74	75	67	71	72
89 Viet Nam	64	68	70	68	72	75	66	70	72
90 Algeria	65	68	70	68	71	73	66	70	71
91 Honduras	64	64	68	68	70	74	66	67	71
92 Latvia	64	65	66	75	76	76	70	71	71
93 Lithuania	66	67	65	76	77	77	71	72	71
94 Philippines	62	66	67	68	73	74	65	70	71
95 Saudi Arabia	66	68	69	70	73	74	68	70	71
96 Seychelles	64	67	68	76	76	75	69	72	71
97 Sri Lanka	61	62	68	71	73	75	66	67	71
98 Belarus	66	63	65	76	75	76	71	69	70
99 Cape Verde	65	66	66	69	71	73	68	69	70
100 Lebanon	63	67	68	69	72	73	66	70	70
101 Niue	67	66	63	74	77	78	70	70	70
102 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	68	67	66	74	73	75	71	70	70
103 Thailand	65	64	66	72	73	74	68	68	70
104 Tonga	64	68	71	72	70	69	67	69	70
105 Armenia	62	67	66	70	73	73	66	70	69
106 Fiji	63	65	67	69	71	72	66	68	69
107 Guatemala	61	64	65	64	70	72	62	67	69
108 Micronesia (Federated States of)	64	66	68	67	68	70	66	67	69
109 Republic of Moldova	64	64	65	71	71	73	68	68	69
110 Suriname	63	65	66	68	71	73	66	68	69
111 Trinidad and Tobago	66	66	66	71	72	73	69	69	69
112 Vanuatu	62	66	67	65	68	70	63	67	69
113 Azerbaijan	60	62	66	66	66	70	63	64	68
114 Belize	72	67	64	76	73	72	74	70	68
115 Egypt	61	65	66	63	69	70	62	67	68
116 Grenada	64	65	67	66	68	70	65	67	68
117 Indonesia	59	64	67	61	67	70	60	66	68
118 Samoa	62	65	66	64	70	70	63	67	68

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	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007
119 Ukraine	65	62	62	75	73	73	70	68	68
120 Uzbekistan	63	63	65	70	69	71	66	66	68
121 Solomon Islands	60	63	66	62	66	68	61	65	67
122 Tajikistan	61	63	66	64	65	68	63	64	67
123 Bolivia	57	61	64	59	64	68	58	63	66
124 Democratic People's Republic of Korea	64	64	64	68	68	68	67	67	66
125 Kyrgyzstan	61	62	63	68	69	69	65	65	66
126 Russian Federation	64	59	60	74	72	73	69	65	66
127 Comoros	56	60	63	61	65	67	58	62	65
128 Kiribati	63	63	63	65	67	68	64	65	65
129 Tuvalu	61	63	64	63	63	65	62	63	65
130 Bangladesh	54	61	63	54	62	64	54	61	64
131 India	57	60	63	57	62	65	57	61	64
132 Kazakhstan	61	58	59	70	68	70	65	63	64
133 Mongolia	60	61	60	66	67	69	63	64	64
134 Yemen	56	59	62	59	63	66	58	61	64
135 Bhutan	53	58	61	57	62	65	55	60	63
136 Eritrea	28	57	61	53	63	65	36	60	63
137 Iraq	64	64	58	69	69	69	66	67	63
138 Nepal	54	59	62	54	60	63	54	60	63
139 Pakistan	58	61	63	59	62	64	58	62	63
140 Papua New Guinea	57	60	61	60	63	64	58	61	63
141 Turkmenistan	58	59	60	65	65	67	62	62	63
142 Haiti	53	56	59	56	60	64	55	58	62
143 Cambodia	56	54	58	61	61	64	59	58	61
144 Lao People's Democratic Republic	51	57	60	53	59	62	52	58	61
145 Nauru	55	58	59	61	64	64	57	61	61
146 Sao Tome and Principe	59	59	59	62	63	63	61	61	61
147 Timor-Leste	48	54	58	55	61	64	51	57	61
148 Guyana	53	56	57	61	64	63	57	60	60
149 Gabon	59	57	57	65	63	61	62	60	59
150 Gambia	53	55	57	57	59	61	55	57	59
151 Madagascar	51	55	58	54	58	61	53	56	59
152 Namibia	60	55	58	65	60	61	63	57	59
153 Senegal	53	55	57	57	59	61	55	57	59
154 Marshall Islands	56	56	57	63	59	59	59	57	58
155 Mauritania	55	56	56	60	61	61	57	58	58
156 Sudan	58	57	57	58	58	58	58	57	58
157 Togo	52	54	56	58	59	61	55	56	58
158 Benin	50	54	57	51	56	58	51	55	57
159 Ethiopia	46	51	55	51	55	59	49	53	57
160 Ghana	57	57	56	60	60	58	58	58	57
161 Botswana	64	51	56	68	52	56	66	51	56
162 Djibouti	49	52	53	55	58	58	52	55	56
163 Liberia	25	50	54	45	54	58	31	52	56
164 Myanmar	55	56	53	60	62	59	57	59	56
165 Congo	58	53	54	62	55	56	60	54	55
166 Côte d'Ivoire	51	50	52	59	56	57	54	53	54
167 Guinea	43	48	52	48	52	56	45	50	54
168 Kenya	58	51	53	63	54	56	61	53	54
169 South Africa	59	55	52	67	61	55	63	58	54
170 Angola	38	46	51	44	51	55	41	49	53
171 Equatorial Guinea	48	50	52	50	52	54	49	51	53
172 Cameroon	55	51	51	58	54	52	56	52	52
173 Democratic Republic of the Congo	47	46	50	51	52	54	49	49	52
174 Somalia	44	50	50	48	53	55	46	52	52
175 United Republic of Tanzania	51	48	51	53	49	52	52	48	52
176 Niger	36	45	50	37	46	53	37	45	51
177 Malawi	46	45	49	50	48	51	48	47	50

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	Male			Female			Both sexes		
	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007
178 Rwanda	47	43	49	49	46	51	48	45	50
179 Burkina Faso	47	48	48	49	50	50	48	49	49
180 Burundi	49	45	48	51	48	50	50	47	49
181 Mali	42	45	47	45	48	50	43	47	49
182 Nigeria	45	46	48	46	48	50	46	47	49
183 Central African Republic	52	48	48	53	48	48	52	48	48
184 Guinea-Bissau	41	44	46	47	50	51	44	47	48
185 Mozambique	44	48	47	49	50	48	47	49	48
186 Swaziland	59	50	47	63	54	49	61	52	48
187 Uganda	47	45	46	51	47	51	49	46	48
188 Chad	48	46	46	50	48	47	49	47	46
189 Zambia	52	41	45	55	44	47	53	42	46
190 Lesotho	59	46	43	63	54	47	61	51	45
191 Zimbabwe	57	43	45	63	46	44	60	44	45
192 Afghanistan	41	40	41	42	42	42	42	41	42
193 Sierra Leone	36	34	39	40	42	43	38	38	41

Ranges of country values									
Minimum	25	34	39	37	42	42	31	38	41
Maximum	76	78	81	82	85	86	79	81	83
Median	64	66	67	70	73	74	67	70	71
WHO region									
African Region	49	49	51	53	52	54	51	51	52
Region of the Americas	68	71	73	74	77	78	71	74	76
South-East Asia Region	57	61	63	58	63	66	58	62	65
European Region	68	68	70	75	76	78	72	72	74
Eastern Mediterranean Region	59	61	63	61	64	66	60	63	64
Western Pacific Region	68	70	72	71	74	77	69	72	74
Income group									
Low income	52	53	55	55	56	58	53	55	57
Lower middle income	62	65	67	64	68	70	63	66	68
Upper middle income	64	65	67	72	73	74	68	69	70
High income	72	75	77	79	81	82	76	78	80
Global	62	64	65	66	68	70	64	66	68

^a Life tables for WHO Member States. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2009
(http://www.who.int/whosis/database/life_tables/life_tables.cfm).